

Appendix A:

Index of Interviews and Field Reports

This index summarises the interviews, field reports, and documents quoted in this report. The interview numbers correspond to those used in the quote captions. All names of those interviewed have been changed, and their village names omitted. In the summaries below: **FL** = Forced Labour, **FR** = Forced relocation, **RS** = Relocation Site, **LOR** = Letter of Recommendation, **GRU** = Guerrilla Retaliation Unit, **IDP** = Internally Displaced Persons. Under ‘**Nat.**’ (Nationality), **K** = Karen, **B** = Burman, **L** = Lisu; Under ‘**Twp.**’ (Township), **T** = Tantabin, **D** = Than Daung. For the convict porter interviews, ‘**St/ Div.**’ = State or Division.

Field Reports and Interviews with KHRG Field Researchers

#	Date	Name	Sex	Age	Nat.	Twp.	Summary
FR1	2/00	Field Report 1				D	FR, destruction of plantations
FR2	7/00	Field Report 2			K	D	Restrictions on keeping firearms
FR3	8/00	Field Report 3			K	D	Village head, GRU, killings, FL
FR4	7/02	Field Report 4					Incident reports from KNU regarding documented human rights violations in 2001 and 2002
FR5	4/03	Field Report 5					KNU battle news
FR6	12/03	Field Report 6					KNU media release
FR7	3/04	Field Report 7			K	D/T	General situation report, IDPs, military situation
FR8	6/04	Field Report 8			K	D/T	General situation, roads, IDPs, military situation, looting, village destruction, killings
FR9	7/04	Field Report 9			K	T	FL, health, military, restrictions, FL, looting,

1	2/01	“Saw Eh Doh”	M	25	K		General situation in Toungoo District, killings, roads, GRU, FR, FL, extortion, IDP, food, landmines, village destruction
2	2/01	“Saw Bee Thaw”	M	30	K		General situation in Toungoo District, GRU, IDP
3	8/02	“Saw Htoo Say”	M	38	K		General situation in Toungoo District, GRU, roads, IDP, crop destruction, landmines, killings
4	8/03	“Saw Ku Lu”	M	26	K		General situation in Toungoo District, GRU, SPDC, tourism, roads, FL, food, landmines, IDP, killings

Interviews with Villagers in Tantabin Township

#	Date	Name	Sex	Age	Nat.	Village	Summary
5	10/00	“Saw Htoo Pa”	M		K	xxxx	FR, FL, extortion, demands
6	10/00	“Saw Plaw Kee”	M		K	xxxx	Arrest, torture, extortion, FR, village destruction
7	11/00	“Saw Nay Min”	M	34	K	xxxx	FR, FL, extortion,
8	11/00	“Naw Mu Ko”	F	60	K	xxxx	FR, FL, extortion
9	11/00	“Naw Than Wah”	F	38	K	xxxx	FL, landmines
10	11/00	“Saw Ler Thoo”	M	30	K	xxxx	FL,
11	11/00	“Saw Tha Say”	M	59	K	xxxx	Commandeered vehicles
12	11/00	“Naw Paw Htoo Mu”	F	25	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, torture, landmines, minesweeping,
13	4/01	“Saw Htoo Kwee”	M	47	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, roads, killing, FR, torture, education, censorship

14	4/01	“Saw Maw Shwe”	M	39	K	xxxx	Extortion, FL
15	4/01	“Naw Hser Lay”	F	52	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, education
16	4/01	“Saw K’Baw”	M	43	K	xxxx	FR, landmines, extortion, FL
17	4/01	“Saw Th’Kee Soe”	M	50	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, torture, village shelling,
18	4/01	“Saw Soe Win”	M	55	K	xxxx	Extortion by GRU, shooting
19	4/01	“Saw Aye Min”	M	38	K	xxxx	Extortion by GRU
20	4/01	“Saw Baw Htoo”	M	47	K	xxxx	Extortion, FL, FR, education, censorship, roads, torture, landmines
21	4/01	“Saw Pee Thaw”	M	46	K	xxxx	IDPs, theft, crop destruction
22	4/01	“Saw Eh K’Mu”	M	51	K	xxxx	Extortion, looting by GRU, FL, torture, landmines, roads
23	6/01	“Saw Toh Wah”	M	30	K	xxxx	Extortion, demands
24	6/01	“Saw Khaw Thu”	M	45	K	xxxx	FL
25	6/01	“Saw K’Paw Doh”	M	49	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, IDP situation, torture
26	6/01	“Saw Soe Ghee”	M	42	K	xxxx	Costs, education, FL, extortion, demands
27	7/01	“Saw Ta Pla”	M	21	K	xxxx	Extortion, demands, FL, wounded by crossfire
28	7/01	“Saw Su Wah Lay”	M	40	K	xxxx	Extortion, demands
29	7/01	“Saw Kya Leh”	M	25	K	xxxx	Extortion, demands
30	7/01	“Saw Keh Su”	M	50	K	xxxx	Extortion, FL, demands, villagers punished for fighting
31	7/01	“Naw Lah Mu”	F	20	K	xxxx	FL, landmines, minesweeping
32	1/02	“Saw Maw Htoo”	M	46	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, demands,
33	1/02	“Saw Lay Doh”	M	29	K	xxxx	Extortion, FL
34	1/02	“Saw Ghay Thu”	M	55	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, debt
35	1/02	“Saw Khaw”	M	45	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, demands
36	1/02	“Saw Lay Htoo”	M	31	K	xxxx	Extortion, demands
37	1/02	“Saw Kee Lee”	M	40	K	xxxx	FL, religious and cultural persecution
38	1/02	“Saw Way K’Lu Say”	M	50	K	xxxx	Demands, extortion, religious and cultural persecution
39	1/02	“Saw Lu Mu”	M	30	K	xxxx	Demands by GRU
40	1/02	“Saw Hla Min”	M	40	K	xxxx	FL, extortion
41	1/02	“Saw Kler Htoo”	M	38	K	xxxx	GRU, extortion, demands
42	1/02	“Saw Poh Law”	M	36	K	xxxx	FL, child labour
43	1/02	“Saw Hser Su Moo”	M	20	K	xxxx	FL
44	1/02	“Saw Aung Htwe”	M	41	K	xxxx	FL, food scarcity, torture
45	1/02	“Saw Baw Koh”	M	30	K	xxxx	Extortion, FL
46	1/02	“Saw Kweh Pa”	M	52	K	xxxx	Food scarcity, arrest, LOR, torture
47	1/02	“Saw Thay Pa Doh”	M	49	K	xxxx	Torture
48	1/02	“Saw Nu Ku”	M	38	K	xxxx	Torture and extortion by GRU, FL
49	1/02	“Saw Ta Shwe”	M	53	K	xxxx	Extortion, demands, forced to buy goods
50	3/02	“Saw Htun Aye”	M	40	K	xxxx	FL, minesweeping, FR, theft
51	3/02	“Saw Hser Moo”	M	29	K	xxxx	FR, FL, landmines, minesweeping, human shields, labourers
52	4/02	“Saw Pwih”	M	37	K	xxxx	Landmines, FL
53	4/02	“Saw Koh Gyi”	M	40	K	xxxx	FL, landmines, minesweeping
54	4/02	“Saw Ghee Soe”	M	35	K	xxxx	FL, food scarcity
55	4/02	“Saw Ba Aye”	M	47	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, religious persecution, rice permits
56	4/02	“Saw Min Htoo”	M	30	K	xxxx	FL, LOR
57	4/02	“Saw Si Aye Lah”	M	26	K	xxxx	FL
58	4/02	“Saw Say Lee”	M	40	K	xxxx	Landmines, minesweeping, FL
59	4/02	“Saw Toh Lay”	M	30	K	xxxx	Demands, FL, arrest, torture
60	4/02	“Naw Paw Htoo”	F	27	K	xxxx	Life under the SPDC, FL
61	4/02	“Saw Ka Neh”	M	46	K	xxxx	FL
62	4/02	“Naw Mu Ha”	F	46	K	xxxx	Child labour
63	4/02	“Naw Meh Nay Say”	F	17	K	xxxx	FL

64	4/02	“Naw Kyi Koh”	F	12	K	xxxx	Child labour, minesweeping
65	4/02	“Naw Paw Soh”	F	22	K	xxxx	Killings, FL, extortion
66	7/02	“Saw Htay Mu”	M	34	K	xxxx	Extortion, demands, food destruction, food scarcity
67	7/02	“Naw Hsa Maw”	F	48	K	xxxx	Demands by GRU, FL, crop destruction
68	7/02	“Naw Po Ka Bla”	F	40	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, SPDC withholding rice, rice permits
69	7/02	“Thra Po Lah”	M	38	K	xxxx	Extortion, demands, rice permits
70	7/02	“Saw Ghay Hser”	M	52	K	xxxx	GRU, demands, FL, extortion
71	7/02	“Saw Moo”	M	60	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, torture, theft, destruction of property
72	7/02	“Thra Ler Wah Moo”	M	38	K	xxxx	Extortion, demands, rice permits
73	7/02	“Naw Kler Keh Tha”	F	48	K	xxxx	Demands by GRU, FL, food destruction
74	7/02	“Saw Eh Kaw Htoo”	M	25	K	xxxx	FL, extortion
75	7/02	“Saw Bo Kee”	M	50	K	xxxx	FL, Order 1/99, landmines

Interviews with IDPs in Tantabin Township

#	Date	Name	Sex	Age	Nat.	Village	Summary
76	10/00	“Saw Mu Wah”	M		K	S---	Village destruction, torture, landmines, extortion
77	12/00	“Saw Maw Thee”	M	23	K	xxxx	Killings
78	4/01	“Saw Nu Pweh Koh”	M	27	K	M---	IDPs, SPDC, theft, shootings, destruction of property
79	4/01	“Naw Wee Wee”	F	51	K	H---	Extortion, FL, theft
80	4/01	“Saw Thay Myo”	M	48	K	Y---	GRU, extortion, FL, killing
81	4/01	“Naw Paw Eh”	F	18	K	K---	FL, theft, landmines, killing, education, health
82	4/01	“Saw Meh Lah”	M	27	K	M---	IDPs, looting, killings, health, education
83	6/01	“Saw Tay Kee”	M	55	K	P---	IDP situation
84	6/01	“Saw Per”	M		K	K---	Killing, looting, IDP situation
85	7/01	“Saw Pa Kay Lah”	M	45	K	P---	Killing, IDP situation, food scarcity
86	7/01	“Saw Po Thu”	M	37	K	K---	IDP situation, food scarcity, crop destruction, education, health
87	1/02	“Naw Mi Mu Wah”	F	40	K	Y---	Food scarcity, killings by GRU
88	1/02	“Naw Thay Paw”	F	45	K	Y---	Food scarcity, killings by GRU
89	1/02	“Naw Mu Kaw”	F	54	K	Y---	Food scarcity, killings by GRU
90	1/02	“Naw Lay Mo”	F	33	K	Y---	Food scarcity, killings by GRU
91	1/02	“Saw Bway Htoo”	M	32	K	Y---	FL, killings
92	4/02	“Saw Dee Ghay”	M	37	K	H---	Landmines, FL
93	4/02	“Saw Hla Kaw Wah”	M	63	K	K---	FL, killings, village destruction, <i>Pyitthu Sit</i> militia, food destruction, food shortages, SPDC withholding rice
94	1/02	“Saw Maung Gyi”	M	43	K	P---	FL, torture, extortion by GRU
95	3/02	“Naw Pu Htoo Po”	F	19	K	K---	FL, minesweeping, food destruction, theft, torture,

Interviews with Villagers in Than Daung Township

#	Date	Name	Sex	Age	Nat.	Village	Summary
96	10/00	“Saw Pu Ko Wah”	M	35	K	xxxx	FR, FL, extortion
97	11/00	“Saw Ba Htee”	M	40	K	xxxx	GRU, torture, shootings, forced marriages, attempted rape, landmines, extortion, crop destruction, tourism
98	3/01	“Saw Kler Paw”	M	38	K	xxxx	LOR, GRU, torture
99	1/02	“Naw Si Si Paw”	F	65	K	xxxx	FL, landmines
100	1/02	“Saw Taw Ni”	M	35	K	xxxx	FL, wounded by crossfire
101	1/02	“Saw Peh Yah”	M	13	K	xxxx	Child labour, wounded by crossfire
102	1/02	“Saw Kaw Kwee”	M	26	K	xxxx	Arrest, torture
103	3/02	“Saw Zaw Oo”	M	47	K	xxxx	LOR, FR, looting, relocation sites, FL
104	3/02	“Saw Pa Heh”	M	47	K	xxxx	FR, looting, food scarcity, FL
105	3/02	“Saw Mya Sein”	M	51	K	xxxx	LOR, food scarcity
106	3/02	“Saw K’Paw”	M	46	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, minesweeping
107	3/02	“Naw Shi Shi”	F	48	K	xxxx	FR, landmines, FL, extortion
108	3/02	“Saw Nay Paw Bee”	M	28	K	xxxx	IDP situation, FR, looting, demands, health
109	3/02	“Saw Thay Po”	F	40	K	xxxx	FR, education, killings by GRU
110	3/02	“Saw Myo”	M	40	K	xxxx	Food scarcity, cash crops, FL
111	3/02	“Saw Pa Tray”	M	52	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, demands, beatings
112	3/02	“Naw Eh Kri Mu”	F	50	K	xxxx	Theft, FL, shelling villages, attempted rape
113	3/02	“Saw Hla Dah”	M	51	K	xxxx	Extortion, demands, theft, FL
114	3/02	“Saw Pa Thaw”	M	30	K	xxxx	Debt, beatings, rape, minesweeping, landmines, FL
115	3/02	“Saw Dah Dah”	M	68	K	xxxx	FL, beatings, reduction in demands
116	3/02	“Saw Than Htoo”	M	37	K	xxxx	FL, beatings
117	3/02	“Saw San Pweh”	M	45	K	xxxx	FL, landmines
118	3/02	“Saw Htaw Saw”	M	58	K	xxxx	FL, porters wounded in crossfire
119	3/02	“Naw Kloh”	F	40	K	xxxx	FL, porters wounded in crossfire
120	3/02	“Saw Luh Kyi”	M	34	K	xxxx	FL, Order 1/99, FR
121	3/02	“Saw Pah Baw”	M	48	K	xxxx	FL, child labour, Order 1/99
122	3/02	“Naw Blu Paw”	F	25	K	xxxx	Landmines
123	3/02	“Saw Mya Aung”	M	46	K	xxxx	Demands, FL, landmines
124	3/02	“Saw Eh Kaw”	M	40	K	xxxx	FL, landmines
125	3/02	“Saw Nay Lay”	M	49	K	xxxx	Arrest
126	3/02	“Saw So Soh”	M	22	K	xxxx	FL, torture, restrictions, extortion, demands
127	3/02	“Naw Ka Ya”	F	21	K	xxxx	Extortion, demands, FL, attempted rape
128	4/02	“Naw Der Ler”	F	21	K	xxxx	FR, beatings, FL, demands, extortion
129	7/02	“Saw A’Pay Wah”	M	38	K	xxxx	Food scarcity, FL, child labour
130	7/02	“Saw Ree Ko Tha”	M	59	K	xxxx	Arrest
131	11/02	“Saw La Bo”	M	46	K	xxxx	Cash crops, food scarcity, LOR, SPDC withholding rice
132	12/02	“Saw Y’Gaw Ko”	M	35	K	xxxx	FL, food scarcity, demands
133	12/02	“Saw Bee L’Koh”	M	35	K	xxxx	FL, extortion, demands, food scarcity, inflation
134	12/02	“Saw Heh Kay Law”	M	32	K	xxxx	FL, human shields,
135	12/02	“Saw Maung”	M	26	K	xxxx	FL, child labour, theft
136	12/02	“Saw Ni Ko Win”	M	44	K	xxxx	FL, demands, food scarcity, food destruction
137	12/02	“Saw L’Paw Wah”	M	42	K	xxxx	FL, education
138	12/02	“Saw Mya Thu”	M	45	K	xxxx	Demands, FL, child labour

139	12/02	“Saw Cho Htwe”	M	30	K	xxxx	FL, food scarcity, cash crops
140	12/02	“Saw Heh Du”	M	32	K	xxxx	FL, child labour
141	12/02	“Saw Kar Wah”	M	35	K	xxxx	FL, beatings
142	12/02	“Saw Say Neh”	M	40	K	xxxx	Demands, theft

Interviews with IDPs in Than Daung Township

#	Date	Name	Sex	Age	Nat.	Village	Summary
143	10/00	“Saw Ba Kyu”	M		K	M---	FL, labourers, torture
144	11/00	“Saw Kloh Law”	M	45	K	K---	FR, extortion, FL, IDPs
145	11/00	“Saw Day Maw”	M	45	K	D---	FR, FL, extortion, landmines
146	11/00	“Naw Nay Moo”	F	30	K	P---	FR, FL, IDPs, killings
147	3/01	“Saw Eh Law Kaw Ko”	M	53	K	D---	Arrest, FL
148	3/01	“Saw Ba Htoo”	M	40	K	L---	Arrest, FL, human shields
149	3/01	“Saw Gri Wah”	M	59	K	D---	Arrest, FL
150	7/01	“Saw Bway Htoo Lay”	M	24	K	H---	Crop destruction, killings
151	1/02	“Saw Kaw Po”	M	30	K	M---	IDP situation, food scarcity
152	1/02	“Saw Kyu Heh Law”	M	45	K	K---	IDP situation, health, food scarcity, FL, extortion, demands
153	1/02	“Thra Dah Moo”	M	45	K	W---	IDP situation, health
154	1/02	“Saw Ti Ki’Daw”	M	55	K	B---	Arrest, FL, minesweeping
155	1/02	“Thramu Plo Maw”	F	32	K	T---	IDP situation, education, food scarcity, health
156	1/02	“Saw Hser Nay Soh”	M	30	K	S---	IDP situation
157	2/02	“Saw Pee Ghaw”	M	48	K	K---	Crop destruction, FL
158	2/02	“Saw Gah Lu”	M	53	K	K---	Porters killed in crossfire
159	3/02	“Saw No Poh”	M	49	K	M---	FL, labourers, <i>Pyitthu Sit</i> militia, killings
160	3/02	“Saw Pee Thay”	M	33	K	K---	Shootings, killings, arrest, landmines
161	3/02	“Saw Ti Mi”	M	30	K	K---	FR, extortion, FL, demands, torture
162	3/02	“Saw Law Ko”	M	57	K	N---	IDP situation, FL, health,
163	3/02	“Naw Paw Htoo Htoo”	F	40	K	P---	FR, IDP situation, education, food scarcity, killing by GRU
164	3/02	“Naw Thet Wah”	F	58	K	P---	FR, looting, extortion, demands, debt, FL, landmines, food destruction
165	3/02	“Saw Hser Paw”	M	25	K	G---	Demands, torture, killings, IDP situation, FL, landmines, extortion, health
166	3/02	“Saw Tha Way”	M	20	K	K---	Extortion, demands, shootings by GRU, FR
167	3/02	“Saw Pweh T’Kee”	M	33	K	K---	Arrest, shootings, killings, landmines
168	3/02	“Saw Htay Moo”	M	52	K	M---	Demands, food scarcity, arrest, torture
169	3/02	“Saw Sa Min”	M	35	K	P---	FR, FL, extortion, demands
170	3/02	“Saw Doh Dee”	M	40	K	M---	Food scarcity, arrest, FL, conditions in prisons
171	3/02	“Naw Paw Ghee”	F	45	K	K---	Landmines
172	3/02	“Saw Eh T’Thee”	M	12	K	K---	Food scarcity, landmines, killing
173	3/02	“Saw Sha Lu”	M	26	K	K---	Landmines, killing
174	3/02	“Saw Soe Tint”	M	60	K	P---	FR, looting, destruction of property, food scarcity
175	3/02	“Saw Po Htun”	M	78	K	P---	FR, landmines, FL, health, extortion, demands
176	3/02	“Saw Ku Lay Thaw”	M	42	K	P---	FL, minesweeping, FR
177	3/02	“Saw Doh”	M	50	K	P---	FR, FL, relocation sites

178	3/02	“Saw Tha Htwe”	M	47	K	P---	LOR, FR, looting, relocation sites, FL
179	3/02	“Naw Da”	F	43	K	K---	FR, FL, relocation sites, LOR
180	3/02	“Saw Htoo Klih”	M	48	K	K---	FL, arrest, beatings, LOR
181	3/02	“Saw Noh Lee”	M	45	K	K---	Extortion, FL, IDP situation
182	3/02	“Saw K’Paw Heh”	M	53	K	K---	IDP situation
183	4/02	“Saw Yaw”	M	25	K	P---	FL, extortion
184	4/02	“Saw Thu Ka Ma”	M	24	K	D---	Landmines, village destruction, IDP situation
185	10/02	“Saw Ya Ya Kee”	M	47	K	L---	Village destruction, arrest, torture, killings, rape
186	10/02	“Saw Htoo Wee”	M	52	K	L---	Rape, FL
187	11/02	“Saw Ler Kee”	M	35	K	P---	LOR, SPDC withholding rice, IDP situation
188	11/02	“Saw A’La Chit”	M	45	K	K---	SPDC, IDP situation
189	11/02	“Naw Ta Ta”	F	26	K	D---	IDP situation, food scarcity
190	11/02	“Saw Khaw Myo”	M	53	K	D---	Arrest, conditions in cells
191	11/02	“Saw Pee Bee”	M	35	K	P---	FR, landmines, arrest, beatings
192	12/02	“Saw Pa Say Lah”	M	48	K	L---	FL, food scarcity, cash crops

Interviews with Convict Porters

#	Date	Name	Sex	Age	Nat.	St/ Div.	Summary
193	2/02	“Ko Khin Thein”	M	20	B	Mandalay	treatment of convict porters, torture, FL, roads
194	2/02	“Zaw Aung”	M	30	L	Kachin	treatment of convict porters, torture, FL, roads
195	2/02	“U Maung Shwe”	M	28	B	Mandalay	treatment of convict porters, torture, FL, roads

Interviews with Karen Relief Workers

#	Date	Name	Sex	Age	Nat.	Twp.	Summary
196	8/03	“Saw Thaw Kee”	M	30	K	T	Health, IDPs, landmines, SPDC, food, education
197	8/03	“Saw Play Kaw”	M	31	K		General situation in Toungoo District, landmines, GRU, SPDC, FL, extortion, food, education